Second Half of the Shāhnāmeh of Ferdowsi

folio 106

Shāpur Enthroned

The format of the miniature is in the form of an L, the vertical portion of which is entirely relegated to the left margin. The main action, however, takes place across the bottom, where five personage in turbans and long robes of various colors wait in a procession bearing gifts. To the right of them, two dignitaries, evidently elders, are seated. Visible between them but further in the background, is the object of all the attention, the young Shāpur II. Although less than six weeks old when placed on the throne, Shāpur is portrayed not as a baby, but rather as a diminutive adult. He sits on a canopy covered elevated throne, fully clothed with a dagger in his belt and crown on his head. The light mauve color tiled wall of the palace serves as a backdrop, and in the left margin the miniature continues upward where there is a covered balcony on the second level. Two females are sitting on the balcony. One is an attendant, but the other wears a crown which might suggest that she is the young shāh's mother. Above them is yet a third story consisting of another balcony surmounted by a pavilion that is partially obscured by the text.

There are four columns of text above the horizontal portion of the miniature which are comprised of, from right to left, seventeen, sixteen, sixteen, and seventeen lines of text respectively. In addition, a single line of two columns is positioned at the bottom left. A rectangular ruled frame encloses the text and the miniature on the right side and bottom, but is omitted on the left side below the text. The painting continues through this opening into the left margin and is there extended upward to the top of the text. The miniature is signed near the center of the lower margin in miniscule characters in Moʻin's hand: raqam zad kamineh moʻin-e moṣavver. No date is indicated.

Location:

Dublin, Chester Beatty Library, Ms. no. 270, folio 106

Miniature references:

Unpublished.

Text references:

Warner, VI, pp.328-29. Mohl, V, pp.340-41. Levy, p.285.

